APRIL 1977 ARCHITECTURAL RECORD

FEATURES

101 U. S. Embassy Building Tokyo, Japan

Cesar Pelli, partner for design at Gruen Associates, has achieved real eminence for an impressive collection of large, sleek and elegant buildings. Having become dean of the architecture school at Yale and having received the commission for the expansion of the Museum of Modern Art in New York, Pelli seems destined to stand in the first rank of American designers. The new U.S. Embassy in Tokyo shows why.

107 The growing of grids

Fumihiko Maki's Central Building for Japan's Tsukuba University houses the departments of both art and physical education within a luminous lay-up of steel frames, glass blocks, and lofty spaces.



113 A large house of varied spaces

A multi-faceted form for this house in southern California evolved as a visual expression of the region's indoor/outdoor lifestyle while emphasizing family privacy. High-volumed spaces and clerestory windows permit light to diffuse throughout the interiors.

BUILDING TYPES STUDY 500

117 Forty years of American architecture

The numeral 500 signals that RECORD has been true this many times to an editorial idea which first appeared in January 1937-to publish every month a collection of buildings of the same type in response to the volume of construction predicted for that type. Stores, industrial buildings, schools, hospitals and housing have been among the types most frequently featured. Taken as a whole, the 499 preceding Building Types Studies are a remarkable collection of examples of the best of the everyday architecture built in the United States in the last forty years. This 500th Building Types Study is a three-part analysis of this era.

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118 Magic, nostalgia and a hint of greatness in the workaday world of the Building Types Study A six-part article by Charles W. Moore and Richard B. Oliver.



138 The Building Types Study as a not-too-clouded crystal ball RECORD editor Charles K. Hoyt demonstrates the studies' past ability to predict future developments.

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147 Building automation: what it does, what its benefits are, how the economics fare

> Engineer Donald Ross clears away some of the mystery as well as the mystique of building automation systems, explainging the terminology and how the equipment is applied to mechanical systems.

The author, a partner in the consulting engineering firm, Jaros, Baum & Bolles, discusses both advantages and what to watch out for.

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Building Types Study: Housing the Aging

A new examination of the ways in which older persons are housed is inevitable with the coming growth of such facilities-ranging from special apartments to medical facilities for advanced deterioration. Examples will include: 1. The Hebrew Home for the Aged, New York City, by architects Gruzen & Partners. 2. The Givens Estate, Ashville, North Carolina, by architect William Morgan. 3. The Florida Christian Home, Jacksonville, Florida, by architects Freedman/Clements/Rumpel. 4. Monument East Housing, Baltimore, Maryland, by architects Conklin & Rossant. 5. Grundy Tower, Bristol, Pennsylvania, by architect Louis Sauer. 6. The CABS Nursing Home, New York City, by architect William Morgan.

Cover: U. S. Embassy Building Tokyo, Japan Architects: Cesar Pelli of Gruen Associates Photographer: Mitsuo Matsuoka

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